

THE OYEN NEWS



Vol. 17, No. 21.

OYEN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 23, 1930

PAGE ONE

OYEN FAIR AND STAMPEDE JULY 25

DeLaval Separator Oil

You should use the very best Separator Oil in your Separator to give best results and long life to your machine.

De Laval Separator Oil is specially refined for this purpose.
One half gallon Cans \$1.15

Special
14 inch Stilson Pipe Wrenches \$1.00

Welcome to the Stampede

J. L. ACHESON
EVERYTHING IN HARDWARE

Announcement

I beg to announce to the citizens of Oyen and district that I have taken over the Bakery establishment formerly conducted by Mr. W. J. Hodges, and am now open for business.

Your patronage is solicited.

E. J. Keown
Baker & Confectioner Main Street, Oyen

Frigidaire Service

By modern frigidaire methods our cuts of Beef, Pork, Veal or Lamb, come to you fresh and wholesome.

Customers are pleased with this service.

We sell the best brands of Ham and Bacon, Fresh Vegetables, Fruits, Butter and Eggs.

Call and see us Fair Day.

—The— People's Meat Market

QUALITY GOODS

Red Plum, heavy syrup, 2 1/2's	25
Dollar Sodas	58
Chloride of Lime	15
Mixed Jam	50
Bulk Coffee, per pound	45
Sunlight Soap, carton	20
Assorted Fruit, 4 tins	1.00

Nice Assortment of Ladies Dresses At Reduced Prices.

Welcome to the Fair and Stampede.

J. J. PURCELL

General Merchant - Oyen
MEMBER OF ASSOCIATED GROCERS LTD.
70 Stores in Alberta.

Everything in Readiness for Monster Summer Fair and Stampede

Great improvements made at grounds to accommodate large crowd. Stampede enclosure and corrals enlarged and grand stand moved to more advantageous location.

Entries will probably establish record

Joe Marks Says Houdini's Secrets Survive

It remains for Bert Johnston to explode the fallacy that the secrets of the great Houdini died with him. It only takes one glance at the stage settings of this Canadian Magician to prove beyond a doubt that at least some of Houdini's Secrets still remain as a token to the greatest Magician of all times, the great Harry Houdini.

Bert Johnston is called the Canadian Houdini and is living up to the name. He has been doing magic for 28 years and should know how to amuse his audience. His line of rapid conversation takes the weird effect out of Magic. Not only a whirlwind Magician he is also a versatile entertainer. His Ventriloquism in which he uses 4 talking figures, is beyond the comprehension of the average person to follow the different dialects and tone of voice. Many in the past have marvelled at his wonderful Box Escape but this year he has a decidedly new one which is called the Sing Sing Mystery. It has baffled Jail and Police Authorities. Johnston is not content with the show, he has two attendants, Salambo and Tonce to whom he has to confide part or all his secrets. Then there is Kate Callan Canada's only lady Magician. Cyril Johnston, manipulator and card expert. Evalyne, "The girl of a million songs", who introduces an act that delights and mystifies patrons in every town and city visited, it is the only act of its kind in Canada. Angus D. Bell, versatile Violinist, is making his first appearance in the west and audiences are remarking on the depth and beauty of the tone he produces. His selections are light and very pleasing to lovers of this class of entertainment. Joe Marks, one of the Marks Bros. from Ontario, and brother of the well known comedian, Tom Marks has made arrangements with the management of the Oyen Theatre, for the appearance in Oyen for three nights Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday July 28-29-30, of this splendid attraction. They give a complete change each night no pictures. Election returns given from the stage, Company's own orchestra in attendance.

Read the Ads.

Favored with fine weather, the directors of the Oyen Agricultural Society, anticipate the sixteenth annual summer fair and stampede, will smash all previous records as to gate and number of exhibits. No expense has been spared to make next Friday, a banner day in the annals of the Society. The stampede enclosure has been enlarged to about three times the size it was last year and it is estimated that over three hundred cars can be parked around it. Corrals have been enlarged and improved and the grand stand moved from its old location to the south side of the stampede enclosure. Through the new arrangement of the grounds, thousands will be able to get a good view of the stampede events.

Entries are literally pouring in and keen competition will be seen in many sections, both in live stock and hall exhibits. A splendid program of stampede events has been arranged and every effort will be made to run the events off on a schedule which will keep the crowd steadily entertained. The events include a wild horse bucking contest, calf roping, wild cow milking, steer riding, a wild horse race and a cow boy race. Horse racing includes open running and pony running (half mile races, 2 out of 3 heats).

At the theatre an all talking picture "Under a Texas Moon" will be shown afternoon and evening, followed by a grand dance.

Exhibitors are reminded that stock judging will begin at 9:30 a.m.

E. J. Keown Takes Over Hodges Bakery

This week citizens of Oyen welcome to their town Mr. E. J. Keown of Olds, Alta., who has purchased the bakery business conducted during the last year by Mr. W. J. Hodges. Mr. Keown and his family arrived in Oyen last Monday.

Formerly a resident of Sibbald district and Alask, during the pioneer days, Mr. Keown is no stranger to this part of the country. In Alask he opened a bakery and confectionery business which he later disposed of to Mr. Morrow in 1913. For the last five years Mr. Keown has been in business in Olds, Alta.

His Oyen establishment is now open for business.

Subscribe to the News

Hot Weather Specials

Ladies Voile Dresses
In many new patterns and Colors. All new styles. No two alike. Price \$4.50 and \$6.75.

Ladies Print House Dresses
Good styles and fast colors. Going at \$1.35
Stanfields Truro Knit Bloomers and Vests
\$1.00 and \$1.50 value.
Special—Vest 75c. Bloomers 95c.

Wabasso Silk
36 inches wide, in all the new light shades. Guaranteed fast colors. A very new style fabric for summer dresses. Special 85c per yard.

Wabasso Broad Cloth
All colors. 36 inches wide. Special 35c per yard.

Don't forget Oyen Stampede, July 25
Store closed Wednesday afternoons during July.

S. A. MILLER

Advertise in Your Home Paper

YOUR HARVEST REPAIRS

Active farmers are always on the look out to procure the

Best Value for the Dollar
together with good service. You get that combination at J. B. Lowe's store.

Harvest Will Soon Be Here

Look over your binder canvases. If they need repairing, bring them to us. We will repair them at reasonable prices. If you repair them yourself, we carry a complete stock of binder canvases repairs.

Also Hard Oil and Grease
Binder Whips, Noseguards etc.

J. B. Lowe's Store

OYEN THEATRE, OYEN
MON. TUES. WED., JULY 28-29-30

JOE MARKS PRESENTS
BERT JOHNSTON



Added Attraction: "THE GIRL OF A MILLION SONGS"
SPECIAL: "THE SING SING MYSTERY"
COMPLETE CHANGE EACH NIGHT—NO PICTURES
PRICES: CHILDREN 25 Cents. ADULTS 50 Cents and Tax.
ELECTION RETURNS GIVEN FROM THE STAGE
COMPANY'S OWN ORCHESTRA IN ATTENDANCE.

Memorial In Northland

Directed To Honor Men Who Lost Lives In Building Railway To Pin Flon

A few hundred yards west of the station of Cranberry Portage stands a monument with the simple inscription on a bronze plaque, "To the Sons of Martha."

Erected at the junction of the railway lines to Cold Lake and to Pin Flon from The Pas and other northern points, the large monument of native pre-cambrian rock is seen by almost all travellers into the northern mining area of Manitoba.

On a beautiful fall day in 1929, Harry McLean, president of the Dominion Construction Company, standing within a few feet of the cold waters of Lake Athapapuskow gave orders to a representative of his company.

"Will you see that a monument is placed between the tracks just west of the junction. See that it is built to last forever. Have a simple plate put on the southern face with the inscription 'To the Sons of Martha,' and as he turned away there was the suggestion of a catch in the throat of the big Glenora (Ontario) Rock.

He hesitated for a moment and grazed across the lake to where an aeroplane was taking off with a party of four passengers for Cold Lake, and then turned to the company representative at Cranberry Portage with the added instructions, "Typical of the man you gave what I said. 'Build it well. I don't care what it costs. When it is finished send the bill to me'."

The monument that stands on the pre-cambrian rock of the north country was erected in memory of the men who lost their lives in building the railways to Pin Flon and Sheridan. It stands in the gentle rains of summer, the scorching heat of the northern summer, and through the biting blasts of winter, a memorial to "The Sons of Martha."

With miles of pines and spruce thrusting their charred figures skyward, by lines of steel running three ways from the junction, the monument rises in the quiet of the Canadian north, "To the Sons of Martha" who told that the railway might be built.

The Fruit Season

Authentic Advice On Best Methods Of Canning Fruits and Vegetables

With the season of fresh fruits and vegetables at hand the housewife is particularly interested in canning and preserving. There are many ways in which these may be undertaken, but only the right way gives success. Methods which have been thoroughly tried and proven by the Fruit Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture are fully outlined in pamphlet No. 109, "Canning Fruits and Vegetables." This little booklet, prepared by an expert, gives complete detailed instructions as to how to proceed, together with useful time-tables for the cooking of fruits and vegetables for canning. It also sets forth types of kitchen equipment particularly suited for the purpose, and also how to get the best results with equipment readily available in the average home.

More Butter Stored

An increase in the number of pounds of butter in cold storage in Canada on July 1, over the figure for the previous year is noticeable in a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Number of pounds of butter in storage, on July 1, was 21,951,200, compared to 11,257,500 on July 1, 1929, and 12,672,966 representing the average for the last five-year period.

For the first time in history the Bank of England recently agreed to finance an installment business.

Snakes kill about 20,000 persons annually in India.

"It's funny, whenever I get home late, all my bones ache the next day. What should I do about it?"
"I should get a divorce," Hummel, Hamburg.

W. N. U. 1847

Information For Bee Keepers

If Colonies Are Kept Busy They Are Less Likely To Swarm

If bees are kept working hard they are less likely to swarm than if they have nothing to do. Many things can be done to divert the activities of the bees to storing honey instead of swarming, but it is impossible to prevent swarming altogether in all colonies except by certain drastic manipulations. By keeping the bees comfortable and supplying them with an abundance of room as fast as needed, it is often possible to coax them through without swarming, or even before if the colonies are quite strong and the weather warm, the entrance should be opened to the full size, making them "inch deep by the full width of the hive. Some go even further by sliding the hive forward on the bottom board to give ventilation at the rear. This applies to strong colonies only, and during the honey flow. Otherwise there would be danger of robbing with such large openings. It is well, also, to place a wide board on the hive, projecting on the sunny side in order to prevent the sun shining directly on the supers. The shade board should have cleats on the lower side so that there is a space between the cover and the board. By closing several boards together, a good shade board can be made that will be quite useful in keeping the bees at work during warm weather.

Extension To Grain Elevators

In order to provide additional storage capacity for wheat and other grains grown in Southern Alberta, the Canadian government will build a 1,000,000 bushel elevator at Lethbridge this year. This elevator is to cost about \$800,000. Extensions are also being built this year to the government storage elevators at Saskatoon and Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, at a cost of \$450,000 each.

Made An Indian Chief

Iron. E. C. Eliot, governor of Manitoba, British West Indies, was made an Indian chief by Blackfoot Indians at an interesting ceremony held in the Indian reserve near Calgary. His name is to be Chief Bird.

Canada's Primary Industry

Agriculture is Canada's outstanding primary industry, having a production value of nearly \$2,000,000,000 annually. When considered in relation to the subsidiary industries dependent upon it, agriculture is the real leader in Canadian enterprise. As an industry it provides gainful occupation directly and indirectly to more than fifty per cent. of Canada's population.

Canadian Grown Tobacco

Home Grown Article Chaser Article That Impugned Variety

Canadian farmers are producing practically all the tobacco consumed in this country. Dr. R. S. Archibald, director of the Central Experimental farm, told 150 departmental judges at Ottawa, attending a two-day course in studying live stock and field crops. Dr. Archibald claimed that the Canadian grown tobacco was a choice quality to the imported variety. He gave to the Dominion Department of Agriculture much of the credit for increasing the acreage, saying that research work had been largely instrumental.

He deprecated the attitude of some legislators and farmers that those engaged in scientific research were merely "book farmers." Scientific work is absolutely necessary," Dr. Archibald affirmed.

In this view he was confirmed by J. Louis Wilson, superintendent of Ontario fairs for the provincial department of agriculture. "There never was a greater need for co-operation between the scientists and the farmers than today," he declared, adding that farming today was the most scientific business and "it takes more brains to run a farmer than a high court judge."

L. H. Newman, Dominion cerealist, who referred to Reward wheat as now being considered the best type for growing in Canada, referred also to efforts being made to grow peas with different grains to secure a combination which will permit the farmer to harvest the highly desirable protein qualities of the peas by use of a blander.

Cellar Grapes Thrives

By means of ultra-violet ray lamps and a floor specially prepared with soil and fertilizer, flowers, berries and fruit are being rushed to maturity in the cellar of the home of Viscount Fitz Alka, near London. When the King and Queen visited it recently they were surprised to learn that daffodils were ripe in January and strawberries in March.

Less than 15,000 of the 2,500,000 potential horse-power of Bolivia's waterfalls have been developed.

Eradication Of Weeds

Get The Weeds Killed Before They Have Time To Go To Seed

This is the period of the year when the farmer's greatest perennial problem, weeds, becomes strikingly apparent. Now, too, is the time to get effective work for their eradication. There is only one thing to do with weeds—get rid of them; and cultivation is the best way by which this can be done. Get the weeds killed before they have a chance to go to seed—being good in some crops; after-harvest cultivation helps clean grain fields; and other methods are used. Two good reasons for the elimination of weeds are given by experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture—(1) weeds take up a large percentage of the moisture needed by growing crops; and (2) they use up much of the plant foods so necessary to growing crops.

Survey Of Clay Resources

Summer Survey To Be Made In Southern Part Of Saskatchewan

Professor H. G. Worcester, head of the Department of Geology, University of Saskatchewan, has commenced his summer survey of clay resources of the southern part of the province, under auspices of the Provincial Department of Railways, Labor and Industries. He will proceed first to Claybank, where a new pit is being opened containing three types of clay thought suitable for brick and pottery ware. From Claybank, he will go to Estevan and later will investigate possibilities along the Sturgis cut-off.

By Means Of Ultra-violet Ray Lamps

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Explanation Of Proverbs Which Contain Moon With Weather

Although the moon exercises no direct effect on the weather, the appearance of this luminary is affected in certain ways by the state of the air, and by the presence or absence of clouds, and these things, in turn, bear certain relations to approaching weather changes. Hence some of the old proverbs and rules concerning the moon with the weather contain an element of truth.

Then, for example, a widespread belief that moonlight is favorable to the occurrence of frosts. Moonlight itself has nothing to do with the temperature of the air, but the moon does not shine unless the sky is clear, and a clear sky at night permits rapid loss of heat from the earth by radiation. The chilled earth cools the air near it; hence the absence of clouds that permits the moon to be seen is likewise a condition conducive to frost.

The common halo or luminous ring around the moon, which is caused through cirro-stratus clouds is always of the same angular size—having a radius of about 22 degrees—but owing to optical illusion it seems to be larger when the clouds are low than when they are high. The clouds forming halos stream out far in front of an advancing cyclone storm, with its attendant rain area, and in general these clouds are higher the farther they are from the storm centre. This explains the old saying: "The bigger the ring, the nearer the wet."

As a Man Thinketh

People Naturally Lean Toward Things They Like Most

As you think, you travel, and as you love, you attract. You are told where your thoughts have brought you; you will tomorrow where your thoughts take you. You cannot escape the result of your thoughts, but you can endure and learn, and accept and be glad. You will realize the vision (not the idle wish) of your heart, be it base or beautiful, or a mixture of both, for you will always gravitate toward that which you secretly most love. In your hands will be placed the exact results of your thoughts; you will receive that which you earn; no more, no less. Whatever your present environment may be, you will fall, or rise with your thoughts, your wisdom, your zeal. You will become as you wish, as your controlling desire; as great as your dominant aspiration—James Allen.

Manitoba Hydro Extensions

D. L. McLean, Hydro Commissioner for the Province of Manitoba, reports that 17 miles of the Portage-Brandon hydro transmission line has been constructed and that 200 men are now working on hydro construction work.

Building Bridges

Everyday Life Cannot Wait For Working Out Of Theories

Stonewall Jackson is said to have had in his army an old man who had long experience as a bridge builder, but whose education was in the school of hard work. On one occasion it became necessary to replace a bridge which the Yankees had destroyed, and there was no time to lose. The general called the old man to his tent and explained the situation.

"We must have that bridge at the earliest possible moment," he said. "Get a plan from the chief engineer and set to work at once."

In the morning the general met the bridge-builder coming to report, and asked, "Did the engineer give you the plan?"

"Giv'at," replied the old chap, "the bridge is done. I don't know whether the plecter is or not."

Life is a practical matter, and the building of bridges with out theories and dogmas. Few of us have our "plecter" done, when it comes time to report to the General. The intuitive religious faith, the instinctive moral insights which the average man possesses enable him to build the bridges of everyday life.

Elaborate creeds and sophisticated philosophies have their place, as men try to reach the deeper meanings of experience. So in building a great railroad bridge across a mountain chain there must be the highly specialized knowledge of the train engineer, where an error in the tenth decimal place may spell disaster. But the simple relationship of the daily life, man has no need of ologies and isms. Said John Wesley, the great and simple man: "I am sick of ologies. My soul loathes them. Give me a humble love of God and man, full of mercy and good will, void of partiality and without hypocrisy." Minneapolis Journal.

Contain Element Of Truth

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Preparing Seed For Exhibition

Valuable Prizes May Be Won By Exhibiting Care

Interest in the exhibition of seed plants and field crops at the various fairs and exhibitions held throughout Canada, is rapidly growing. There are no particular difficulties in participating in these exhibits and with the exercise of a little care and good judgment in the preparation of the exhibit one may win valuable prizes. For the convenience of farmers, experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture have prepared the following suggestions.

A good exhibitor will begin his plans before planting time. The exhibit, whether it be a sheaf or a sample of threshed grain, should represent as nearly as possible his ideal. The best material can be secured only from vigorous crops, free from diseases and weeds. Because of its superiority, registered seed can be recommended to all exhibitors.

The aim in showing sheaves is to display a few of the plants to the best advantage. Select only straight uniform plants. Avoid plants with developed heads of panicles, and clean bright straw. These should preferably be cut close to the ground with a sickle and care where they will not be exposed to rain or dew. Shattering by exposure to the wind will ruin the exhibit. Store sheaves by hanging the heads down to preserve the shape and compactness of the head.

Proportions set off the quality most effectively. The ideal sheaf has a well-rounded stem obtained by allowing the stems in the centre to stand a little higher than those towards the margin. The diameter should be less than eight inches. All leaves should be stripped off before the stems become brittle and the sheaf should be neatly squared at the butt. Shattering may be avoided by making up the sheaves in damp weather.

Exhibits of threshed grain are usually judged on the basis of seed purposes. The object is to secure a sample of plump grain of good colour, uniform in size and shape, and free from impurities. Rain and weathering after harvest discolor seeds of all kinds if left in the open. Care, too, of course, sufficient amounts of the various crops for the samples. Care in threshing to remove chaff, seeds, etc., should not be overdone. Excellent samples of oats and barley frequently are discounted in judging on account of the rubbing off the tips so that the most of the kernels is exposed.

A Scattered Antique

Statue When Assembled Sold For Fifteen Thousand Dollars

Some little while ago Sir Cecil Harcourt-Smith, formerly of the Victoria and Albert Museum, in London, England, had a lucky find in his Sussex garden. When digging the gardeners came across the feet of a statue. Later they found the remainder of the statue, and next day they found it in a adjoining town. Sir Cecil saw a head in an antique shop. Thinking it might be the head of the statue discovered in his garden he bought it for 10s. It turned out his surmise was correct. Still later on he sold the statue to the Melbourne Fine Art Gallery for \$3,500.

Moods Affect Health

The mood of the mind determines the mood of the physical organs and thus influences the health of the body. Rabbi Morris Lichtenstein, founder of the Society of Jewish Science, told his congregation in New York. "If the mind believes that the sickly state of the body is beyond hope, then recovery will be greatly postponed or actually impossible," he said.

"I advise you to smoke at work. It soothes the nerves."

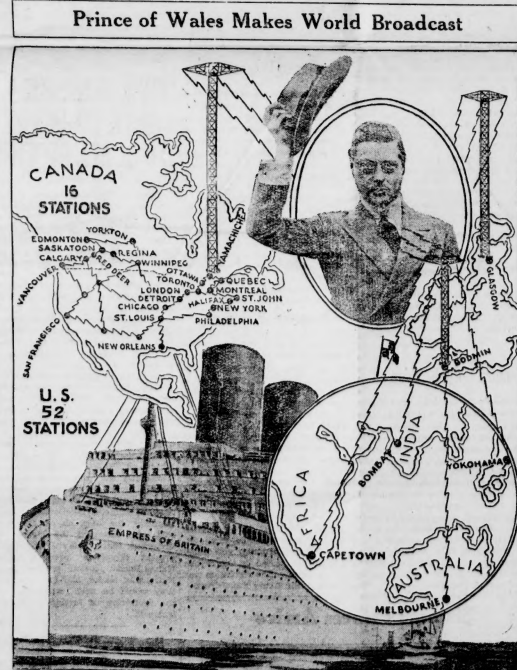
"Impossible! I am a diver."

Fat people are more likely to die from tuberculosis than lighter weights, recent statistics indicate.

"How much does a ride to the hotel cost?"
"From the station, next door."

"And with luggage?"
"I don't charge for luggage."

"Then please take my luggage and I'll walk."—Lautsinger Koller Zeitung Cologne.



Millions of listeners in all parts of the world heard the voice of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, as he launched the new 42,500-ton Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Britain" at Glasgow, Scotland, on Wednesday, June 11. It was essentially an Empire as well as a Canadian function, for Marconi beam-wireless took the royal address to Australia, South Africa and India in the same instant that it was waited across the Atlantic from Bodmin, England, to

Yamachiche, Que., for distribution throughout Canada and the United States. Japan, too, got news of the new White Empress's launching by beam-wireless. In Canada, the United States, 68 stations distributed the broadcast. Picked up at Yamachiche by land wires, for transmission to Montreal, the Canadian distribution was handled through station CFCF, and fifteen other stations linked up through the radio transmission system of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company's Telegraph,

in conjunction with the Trans-Canada Broadcasting System. In the United States, a transcontinental string of stations passed the message on a record book up, arranged out of courtesy to the Prince, with all commercial programs cancelled to make way for the news of the historic event. Others heard via Lord Abernethy, chairman of John Brown and Company, builders of the mammoth vessel; and E. W. Reilly, chairman and president of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

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Millers of Great Britain and On The Continent Speak Highly of Garnet Wheat's Milling Value

Ottawa, Can.—Considerable enthusiasm was expressed among millers of Great Britain and on the continent who investigated Garnet wheat as to its milling qualities. A report by L. H. Newnam, Dominion cerealist, on the result of the investigations of a specially bagged shipment of this blend of wheat overseas has been made public. For a time at least Garnet should be shipped in a separate variety, instead of mixed with Manitobas. This would give the millers an opportunity of knowing the variety they were dealing with and they could treat it to the best advantage.

Garnet wheat, an early maturing variety of hard red spring wheat, was first available to Canadian farmers for testing in field areas in the spring of 1928. Since then it has become increasingly popular with growers of wheat in the prairie provinces in the northern districts. The question arose should Garnet be allowed to go into the highest grade of Manitobas Northern or should it be restricted of any kind or would it be preferable to set up at least one of two separate grades for the accommodation of the variety or to continue to handle it as at present.

The Federal Department of Agriculture decided to submit Garnet to test by millers in the United Kingdom, and in different European countries. A year ago 6,700 bushels were shipped overseas, and in the milling to obtain their opinions as to its suitability. These men were asked a series of questions, and Mr. Newnam's report includes the replies they made.

In his summary of the results obtained from this test Mr. Newnam states that while practically all the investigators have expressed the opinion that Garnet wheat or mixtures containing the same might be termed "conditioned" a little differently than would be the present Manitobas, yet this fact did not seem to be of serious moment.

On the other hand, a number of investigators spoke with considerable enthusiasm of the good milling qualities of Garnet wheat when milled alone or in mixtures. It should be kept in mind, however, the summary explained, that in both Great Britain and on the continent it is the case in Canada, which fact may account for the relatively good milling behaviour of this variety in the Old Country tests.

The summary continues: "The general attitude of practically all of those who investigated this wheat in England and on the continent during the past season seems to have been pretty well expressed in the words of Dr. Kent-Jones, whose concluding statement is repeated as follows: 'Garnet wheat, both in milling and in baking, has certain pronounced characteristics. Millers will always be faced with the fact that Garnet will give stability to their blends but not quite the spring and elasticity which is normally given by Manitobas.'

"Since English and European millers are pur excellence, blenders of wheat, they require to know the exact properties of the wheat they use. I therefore recommend that Garnet wheat should be placed upon the market as a separate variety, and although in the first instance, its price might be slightly lower than the corresponding Manitoba, it is inclined to think the market would rapidly appreciate its merits and there would be time when the Garnet may command the higher price."

"Another investigator is even more emphatic when he says:

"There is no doubt in my mind that we can make very good use of this wheat in London, providing we

are able to buy it separately as Garnet wheat. In fact, it has a distinct value of its own, but if mixed with Manitobas, it will not only lose its own distinctive value but will tend to greatly lower the distinctive value of the Manitobas wheat. If your farmers can send forward Garnet wheat of as good a quality as this particular shipment, I do not think they need fear having to sell it at a great discount as compared with Manitobas."

"The question as to how Garnet compares with ordinary Manitobas for blending with non-Canadian wheat, is one which obviously could not be answered very definitely in an investigation which had to restrict itself to the crop of a single year. There was some evidence, however, to show that there might be times when by reason of some peculiarity in the season prevailing in certain wheat producing countries, wheat of the characteristics of Garnet might actually be of greater value for blending purposes than the present Manitobas. Similarly, there might be times when the latter might be worth a little more for blending purposes. It was also shown that a mixture of Garnet and of Manitobas in fairly definite proportions might, under certain circumstances, produce better results than if either of these two wheats were used alone in the blend.

"While the wheat used in the blending of the bakers have been fairly well answered already, yet there are a number of points raised which are worthy of special consideration. Thus, the questions of absorption and bread yield, are points of importance. The findings of practically all of those participating in the present investigation, are closely in keeping with the following conclusions: 'Generally speaking, the flour of Garnet absorbs a little more water than that of Garnet, and consequently is inclined to produce a little higher bread yield. Since ordinary Manitobas at the present time are largely of hard red, it may be safe to assume that the tendency is for the former to absorb a little more water than is absorbed by Garnet.'

Not a Day Job

Evening Best Time To Dust Wheat For Best Result

The Dominion Bureau, H. T. Gussow, in his report on the dusting of wheat for rust control, observes that experimental work has proven the best period for dusting to be from 6 to 9 o'clock in the evening. It has been found that prevailing air conditions are extremely satisfactory for efficient manipulation of the dusting aeroplane during this part of the day, and that a uniform dust covering of a few tenths of an inch to 100 feet is possible. Early morning dusting operations on the prairies prove unsatisfactory and only at extremely rare intervals is an satisfactory aeroplane dusting being carried out during the daytime.

Winter Feeding Of Cattle

Ranchers May Distribute Range Cattle Among Saskatchewan Farmers

Initiation of an extensive system whereby ranchers could distribute in smaller groups large herds of range cattle for winter feeding among the farmers of the province, was given at the opening session of the 14th annual convention of the Saskatchewan Stock Growers' Association. Discussion of the system arose out of a resolution adopted at the 1926 convention, which was tried in practice during the winter in several districts of Western Canada.

Demand For Muskrat Pelts

The growing popularity for muskrat coats in Scotland is responsible for an increasing demand for muskrat pelts. One of the largest wholesale manufacturing furriers in Glasgow has announced that he will require about 20,000 muskrat skins this year, and is seeking quotations for best quality eastern Canada rats of large size and good color.

Exports To France

Canadian exports to France, in 1928 were increased to a value of \$34,540,000 francs, or more than \$33,500,000 over the 1928 figure. Canadian exports to France amounted in weight to 357,141 tons in 1928, and 291,385 tons in 1929.

Little Ethel: "Mother, are you the nearest relative I've got?"
Mother: "Yes, dear, and your father is the closest."

Checking Up On Resources

Gathering Data On Mineral Deposits and Water Power Possibilities

For the purpose of mapping, investigating mineral deposits and water powers and getting further accurate data concerning the wide variety of natural resources throughout the Dominion, the Canadian Government Geological Survey has 58 permanent geological survey parties at work this year in different parts of the country.

Thirteen parties will make topographical surveys. Three will investigate geophysical methods of prospecting and two will collect specimens for the national museum. The other 40 parties will be engaged in a variety of investigations. The most northerly party will work near Chesterfield Inlet on Hudson Bay, in latitude 63 degrees; the most westerly one will be in the Yukon Territory, and the most easterly at Sydney, Nova Scotia. Forty-six of the parties will be in charge of permanently employed officers of the Geological Survey. The other parties will be in charge of university teachers or specialists from other institutions, who are employed during the field season. With the parties will be 115 university students in geology and engineering.

Fraser River Lumber Exports

Lumber exports from the Fraser River during the first four months of the year will amount to 12 million feet. Approximately 4,000 tons of log shock, veneer and lath, and 15 million shingles, were exported during the same period.

Highly skilled laborers are being imported into Venezuela.

Nearly 1,000 new chain stores were opened in Canada last year.

Among the World's Best

Canadian Entries in British National Laying Contest Make Good Records

A report recently received by F. C. Efford, Dominion Poultry Husbandman, shows that Canadian entries in the Overseas Section of the British National Laying Contest now being conducted in the Old Country, are among the leaders, holding third and fourth place respectively. A pen of White Leghorns entered by C. D. Calder, of Cowanville, P.Q., holds third place with a total score of 825 points, while a pen of the same breed entered by J. C. Quimby, Port Dover, Ont., holds fourth place with a score of 782 points. The leading pen in the international contest is an entry of Rhode Island Reds from France, total score 926 points. Second place is held by an entry of the same breed from Ireland with a total of 924 before the official census of 1927. With some weeks yet to go the position of the Canadian entries may be materially improved if they keep up their present excellent performance.

Regina's Population Increasing

Present Population Is Now Estimated To Exceed 60,000

By the time of the staging of the World's Grain Exhibition in Regina, in 1932 (from July 25th to August 1st), the population of the city is expected to be in the region of 75,000 or 80,000. The 1929 Henderson's Directory and the Post before department give the present population at between 62,000 and 65,000, while the Board of Trade makes a conservative estimate of 60,000. The transient population of Saskatchewan's capital will rise considerably with the approach of the big fair.

ALPINE MEMBERS CAMP ON MOST BEAUTIFUL LAKE IN ROCKIES



Where year by year increasing thousands are turning to it for rest and recreation, finding among its glorious ranges and by its exquisite lake continual sources of joy and health, Jasper National Park will be visited this summer by Alpinists to the 25th Annual Camp of Alpine Club of Canada, in the Malaga region, July 28th to August 16th. Mountain climbers from all over Canada and the United States, many of whom will have their wives or families in attendance, as well as a number of distinguished visitors attending the British Medical Association Convention in Winnipeg, will be hand to make the "out camp-fires" increase in interest.

To reach the main camp, the party will be conveyed from Jasper town or Jasper Park Lodge by motor car to Medicine Lake, about 20 miles; to the upper end of the lake by motor boat, and from there to Malaga Lake a distance of about 9 miles, on foot, although a limited number of riding ponies will be available between the two lakes.

The main camp will be pitched close to the mouth of Coronet Creek at the south end of Malaga Lake, directly behind the camp, tower the buttressed walls of Mount Warren (10,800 feet). The first ascent of this peak was made by Max M. Strumlin and William Hainsworth in 1925, who, from their camp at the mouth of Warren Creek, at the southeast corner of the lake, also made the ascent of the Thumb (10,800 feet) also of Mt. Pigeon (9,750 feet). These ascents can be made from the main camp, but with the assistance of a motor boat the route can be considerably shortened. The double ascent of Mount Mary Vaux (10,250 feet), and its outlier, Mt. Lycopodium (9,000 feet), will be a popular expedition for beginners. To the northwest, another great group of mountains will claim the attention of the mountaineers, Mt. Leach and Mt. Sampson, impressive rock masses. Directly opposite them rise Mt. Chertwin and Urelin, topping all other peaks in the region and heavily draped in snow and ice. Directly south, then, two massive rises, Amery's Mt. Julian, named by him and Edouard Fée last August for the first time.

Growth of Western Provinces Within Recent Years Has Been One of Great Modern Romances

On July 15th the Province of Manitoba celebrated its diamond jubilee as a province of Canada. Manitoba was created a province in 1870, and began its career as such on July 15th of that year. The name Manitoba is a contraction of the Cree word Manitowin, and is said to mean "The God That Speaks."

The first white men to set foot in what is now the province of Manitoba were Pierre Gaultier de Varennes La Verendrye and his sons about 1732. In the early part of the nineteenth century Lord Selkirk began to establish a settlement of Scottish families on the Red River, and this became the foundation stone of the oldest white settlement in Western Canada. In 1870 the province of Manitoba consisted of only a comparatively small section of land on both sides of the Red River. It has since then been twice enlarged and now has an area of 243,832 square miles. The population of the province 60 years ago was about 25,000; now it is over 638,000. The total population of Western Canada in 1870 was about 109,000. In 1930 it is about 2,650,000. Winnipeg, sixty years ago, was a settlement of a mere handful of people; in fact the official census of 1871 gave it a population of 241. Now it is one of the most modern cities of the world with a population of over 300,000.

The growth of Manitoba and of the other provinces of Western Canada in comparatively recent years has been one of the great romances of modern times. Sixty years ago Western Canada was practically virgin territory. Railways did not link Manitoba with the Eastern provinces until the late eighties. Hardly pioneers had begun to flock into the province in advance of the railways, driving their yokes of oxen with their

families, and all their worldly possessions, to open a "prairie schooner" on the Red River cut. Many of these pioneers received free land from the Canadian Government. Scarcely any of the rich soil had been then brought under cultivation. The farm machinery of the time was crude; there were no complete automobiles; Government experimental farms did not come until several years later. Yet those hardy pioneers stuck it out, and numbers of them are enjoying their declining days in the communities they created from the wilderness. They were contented with their children's families gathered about them. They have seen civilization step into the west and the wilderness swept out. Today their cities and towns where bleaching buffalo bones marked the entrance of the west are now cities. They are freight trains, each with its thousand-ton cargo of wheat or merchandise, roaring down the roads where the old carts creaked. Today there are schools within walking distance of every farm house, churches within driving distance of the prairie homestead. There are telephones, radios and every modern convenience linking communities over vast distances by the common bond of the spoken word and the written message.

Canada now ranks as the largest wheat-exporting country in the world and the second largest producer of wheat, over ninety per cent of which is grown in the three western provinces. The wilderness of a few decades ago is now one of the world's greatest granaries and also a substantial contributor of other grain products, livestock, manufactured goods, etc.

If La Verendrye, Selkirk, and other of the early pioneers were present at the Diamond Jubilee celebration of the creation of the province of Manitoba, they would undoubtedly have been overwhelmed by the metamorphosis that has taken place not only in the area of their original settlement, but throughout the whole Dominion. Yet notwithstanding the marvelous development that has taken place in Western Canada in the past 60 years only about one-fifth of the land now being farmed is under crop and millions of acres still await the plough. The opportunities of Western Canada are far greater than when the hardy explorer, La Verendrye, arrived in Manitoba from his native town of Three Rivers, Quebec, and about two hundred years ago, and Lord Selkirk established the settlement of his courageous kinsmen on the Red River about 100 years ago.

To Benefit Agriculture

Idea Behind World's Grain Exhibition Is Outlined

"It is the wish of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference executive to make the conference representative of the world's best thought along practical and scientific lines," says the official booklet covering the fair at Regina from July 25 to August 6, 1932. "And to secure outstanding contributors from all countries whose experts are recognized as leaders in their particular lines. It amounts really to the organizing of a conference that will constitute a clearing house for world thought and knowledge on every important branch of field crop production and marketing."

Paid Old Debt

A 66-year-old eight dollar debt, which was incurred at the funeral of Miss Gibson, in Vincent, Ind., negro woman, was paid a few days ago when a son called at a local drug store and paid the bill.

It is estimated that the din hanging in the air over Manhattan Island weighs more than 125 tons.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

(By Anabelle Westinghouse)



A little Dutch apron frock for small folk of 2 and 3 years. It's delightfully comfy and smart. It can be worn as apron or kept tight for fun, frolic and play. It is unsurpassed for the warm days of the summer and autumn. The square neck is cut quite low. It's sleeveless. It buttons down the back with the button tied with quilted

The miniature diagram shows how utterly simple it is to make and launder. Style No. 3358 is suitable for fun, frolic, and play. It is made of light, airy material. It is a smart variation of the apron frock. It is a smart variation of the apron frock. It is a smart variation of the apron frock.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town



"Doctor, can you tell me a cheap cure for fatness?" "Certainly, madam, the cheapest is the fasting-cure."—Hummel, Hamburg.

WAR IS DECLARED

Latest reports from headquarters, is that Flies are marching on Oyen district in countless numbers. Better fortify yourself with

Fly Tox

The spray that knocks 'em dead! Patronize Canadian Manufacturers. Leave your order with us for

Brantford Binder Twine

It is noted for strength, smoothness and uniformity. Every foot guaranteed.

Pure Paint

We are still selling 100 per cent pure paint and pure linseed oil barn paint. Paint that covers the most square feet, lasts longest and looks the best.

Remember there is always a joker in a can of cheap paint.

A. R. KERR

HARDWARE AND TINSMITHING

Welcome to the Summer Fair and Stampede

Quality Commercial Printing

The Oyen News

We Offer

A complete Building Service. See us for suggestions and plans.

We have a great bargain in Two new Combination Doors.

Now is the time to get our prices on granaries while our stock is complete.

Posts—Poles—Wood—Coal always in stock.

BEAVER LUMBER COMPANY LIMITED
IN YOUR TOWN
AND A HUNDRED OTHERS

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE ESTATE OF FRANCIS HENRY BAUGHN, late of Sibbald, in the Province of Alberta, Gentleman, Deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named Francis Henry Baughn who died on the 11th day of July, A.D. 1929, are required to file with Messrs. McLaws, Redman, Loughheed & Cairns by the 30th day of August A.D. 1930, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them, and that after that date the executors will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to their knowledge.

DATED this 18th day of July, A.D. 1930.

McLAWS, REDMAN, LOUGHEED & CAIRNS, Solicitors for the Executors, 901 Herald Building, Calgary, Alberta.

NOTICE OF IMPOUNDMENT

NOTICE is hereby given under Part II, section 34 of The Domestic Animals (Unorganized Territory) Act that a bay mare, aged, with white star on forehead, branded, vented brand V over reverse J on R shoulder, was impounded in the pound kept by the undersigned on the South East quarter of Section 10, Township 24, Range 4, west of the 4th Meridian, on the 8th day of July, 1930.

M. G. Watson, Poundkeeper, Capton, Alta.

CHURCH NOTICES

OYEN UNITED CHURCH

Sunday, July 27, at 7.30 p.m.

Service conducted by

Mr. W. J. Selder of Faircares

Everybody welcome.

Rev. H. C. Woods.

ALL SAINTS CHURCH

(Anglican)

SUNDAY, JULY 27

Evening at 7.30 p.m.

Rev. L. L. Grant.

will conduct the service.

Rev. Leonard C. Scott.

SALE AND REDEMPTION OF IMPOUNDED ANIMALS (Sec. 48)

NOTICE is hereby given under Section 48 of The Domestic Animals Act (Municipalities) that one roan calf, 3 months old was impounded in the pound kept by Sam Davis, located on the N. 12-25-5, w. 1, on Monday, June 24th, and that the said animal was sold on the 11th day of July, 1930, to Carl Olson of Bonnyville, Alberta, and that the said animal may be redeemed by the owner or on his behalf within a period of thirty days from the publication of this notice in The Alberta Gazette, upon payment of all fees and costs due to the municipality and the purchase of the said animal.

For information apply to the undersigned.

J. P. Borabee, Sec.-Treas.

Municipal District of Oyen, No. 212

Oyen, Alberta.

Read the Advs.

About Town and Country

Alex. R. McTavish R.O. Sight Specialist will visit Hotel, in Oyen, on Tuesday, July 29. Also Hotel in Sibbald, Monday, July 28. Dependable eyesight service at reasonable prices.

Mrs. F. C. McLean who has been visiting friends in Calgary returned to Oyen yesterday.

Mrs. R. A. McLaren and daughter Joyce returned to Oyen last Thursday after spending a vacation in High River, Alta.

Mr. and Mrs. George Langmuir and family, who have been spending a vacation at Buffalo Lake, returned to Oyen Monday.

Miss Catherine Love and her sister Helen spent the latter part of last week visiting relatives in Saskatoon, returning to Oyen Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lookart and family and Miss Ivy Smith of Saskatoon were Oyen visitors Monday evening, en route to Banff. Delayed in Kindersley over Sunday night on account of bad roads, they continued their journey Monday spending twelve hours on the road to Oyen.

Mrs. Anna Mehl and family left last week for Alix and Buffalo Lake, where they will spend a vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Chylin and family left last Wednesday for Edgerton, Alta., en route to Cold Lake, where they will spend a vacation.

Mr. R. J. Scott left yesterday by motor en route to Calgary. He was accompanied by Mr. W. J. Hodges.

Mrs. J. M. Montgomery of Calgary, is the guest of her sister Mrs. W. A. Walker. Mrs. Montgomery arrived in Oyen last week accompanied by her son and daughter.

Rev. H. C. Woods left last Monday for Winnifred, Alta., where Mrs. Woods is visiting her daughter. After a short stay in Winnifred, Mr. and Mrs. Woods will motor to Ontario where they will spend a vacation.

Rev. C. Lynett left last Sunday for Calgary where he will spend a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Snyder, who have been spending a vacation at Banff, Lake Louise and other mountain resorts, returned to Oyen last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Reid and family, Mr. Clayborne Long and Miss Tina Long of Carlyle, Sask., were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Long of Oyen, last Monday.

A club tennis tournament is now being played off on the local courts. Games have been started in men's singles and ladies' singles. Other competitions to be started are men's, ladies' and mixed doubles. Charts showing the play will be published in a subsequent issue of the News.

Services at Oyen United Church

Service at Oyen United Church will be conducted next Sunday evening by Mr. W. J. Selder of Faircares. During the month of August, Rev. J. W. Derby of Hanna, Alta., will conduct the regular Sunday services of the Oyen United Church circuit.

Miss Laura Goring of Toronto to who arrived in Oyen last week, is visiting her sister Mrs. G. A. Morrison.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Pratt and family left last week to spend a vacation at the coast.

During the absence of Mr. W. F. Pratt, Mr. G. Patterson is on duty at the local depot.

Mr. Howard Munroe and Mr. William Stevenson, who have been spending a vacation fishing in the mountains, returned to Oyen yesterday.

If there are any small debts I have overlooked, write me at 821 5th Avenue West, Calgary, Alberta.—W. J. Hodges.

Mr. and Mrs. George Scott and Mr. Eaton of Eugene, Ore., were the guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Long last Saturday.

Mrs. J. C. Desso, who has been visiting her daughter Mrs. H. Hancock in Edmonton, returned to Oyen yesterday.

A very fine silver cup, donated by Mr. Walter Russell of Crossfield, Alta., to the Oyen Horse Breeders' Association, will be presented at Oyen fair next Friday, for the best foal, sired by the pure bred Clydesdale stallion "Ben Garnet". This fine donation was made too late to be included in the 1930 printed prize list.

In one of the best ball games played at Lundberg this season, the Konnaul Kids, defeated Lundberg 13-9. Both teams showed a marked improvement last Sunday and played a better brand of ball throughout.

Batteries—Lundberg, Cochran and Lambert. Konnaul, Owens Bros. and McLelland.

Look at your address label

CLASSIFIED ADS.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—One Miller wire weeder—One Massey Harris Cultivator, 8 ft. stirr tooth, power lift. For sale or will trade for horses. Apply H. E. Bailey, Oyen, Alta. Phone 112.

FOR SALE—From the Estate of the late Wm. Jones, Hanna. One new International Truck, Six speed Special, 1929 model. Will sell below cost price. Mrs. Maude M. Jones, Hanna, Alta.

FOR SALE—A quantity of 1928 and 1929 Date. Apply Robert Lawson, Oyen, Alta. WJ-25-4-4.

SUBSCRIPTIONS—to the following magazines are taken at the office of the Oyen News: "Maclean's", Canada's National magazine, \$2.00 a year, or \$5.00 for three years. The Country Gentleman, \$5.00 for three years. The Ladies Home Journal, \$1.00 a year. The Saturday Evening Post, \$3.00 a year. Good Housekeeping \$3.00 a year. C. L. Dunford Agent.

Mr. J. J. Kelly's children, who have been spending a holiday in Calgary visiting relatives, returned to Oyen last Wednesday.

Miss Nan Love of Taber, returned home last Wednesday, after spending two weeks vacation with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Love of Haven, Alta.

Mr. E. G. Wood, district agriculturalist, stationed at Hanna, will be in attendance at Oyen fair as judge of grains, grasses, roots, vegetables etc.

Mr. Jim Church of Bowden, Alta., arrived in Oyen last Tuesday and is the guest of his brother Mr. E. H. Church of Excel.

Mr. and Mrs. David A. Peck and Howard Balaam who have been away on a vacation, returned to Oyen yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Miller and son Bert returned to Oyen to day from Calgary.

Professional Cards

Dr. S. R. McGregor
Physician and Surgeon
Office - First Avenue East
Office and Residence - Phone 7

J. J. Kelly, L. L. B.
Barrister, Solicitor and
Notary Public
Money to Loan
Oyen, Alberta

John P. Kerr
Veterinary Surgeon
Graduate of Ontario
Veterinary College,
Oyen, Alta

Read the Ads.

OYEN CARTAGE AND TRANSFER

Motor Truck Service
Water Delivered
Leave Orders on Pad in Office
W. D. MORRELL
Phones: Residence 41 Office 65

Miss Nellie Smale

Graduate of
Calgary Technical Institute
High Class Dress Making
and Tailoring
Employment desired in your home.
Prices Reasonable.
P.O. Box 4 Oyen, Alta.

July Rainfall

July 12		.25
July 1		.01
July 10-11		.71
July 19		.21
July 21		.11
Total to date 1.30		

Say You Saw It in the News

MEET YOUR FRIENDS

at

OYEN SUMMER FAIR

and

STAMPEDE

Friday, July 25